## FDRA+FFANY

## 2023 Holiday Shoe Sales Forecast

 Nationwide survey of footwear consumer purchasing habits this holiday season

## Survey Highlights

When do you expect to make your holiday footwear purchases?

| Before <br> Thanksgiving | $31 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| Black Friday <br> through |  |
| Cyber Monday |  |$\quad 53 \%$

Do you plan to spend more or less money on shoes compared to last year's holiday season?


# FDRA $+$ 

## The footwear industry's business and trade association

At over 95\% of the entire industry, the Footwear Distributors and Retailers of America (FDRA) is the largest and most respected footwear trade association in the U.S. It represents and serves the entire footwear industry from small family owned footwear businesses to global footwear companies, as well as domestic manufactures, importers, and retailers. In all, it supports more than 250 companies and over 500 brands designing, producing, and selling great footwear to consumers all over the globe.

This survey was conducted by

## ECP <br> Emerson College <br> P O L L I N G

Emerson Polling is based in Boston, Massachusetts. Emerson Polling is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association of Public Opinion Research (AAPOR).

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All respondents interviewed in this study were part of a sample of $\mathrm{N}=750$ (sample size).
Data was weighted by U.S. general population parameters. The credibility interval, similar to a poll's margin of error, for the sample is +/- $3.5 \%$ in 19 of 20 cases. The survey was administered via an online panel. Data was collected between October 3-4, 2023.

The results presented in this report include univariate and bivariate analysis of the data. Frequency distributions for each item included on the questionnaire are shown in the tables. In all cases, cross-tabulation results are also shown. This type of bivariate analysis examines differences between sub-groups of the overall population. In the cases where cross-tabulation results are presented, a chi-square test, an independent t-test for means, or a Z-test for independent percentages is shown.

A chi-square test is used in cases where comparisons are made for categorical variables. A t-test is used in cases where comparisons are made for measurement variables. A Z-test is used in cases where comparisons are made between independent population percentages.

The purpose of these statistical tests is to determine whether or not the observed difference between sub-groups in the sample is due to sampling error or whether it is due to a real difference in the population. When the results are statistically significant, it strongly suggests that the observed difference between sub-groups found in the sample is due to a real difference in the population, and not due to sampling error.

A chi-square significance level of .05 indicates significance at the 95 percent level. In other words, it is 95 percent likely that the results are due to a real difference between comparison groups. A chi-square significance level of .01 indicates significance at the 99 percent level. When a t-test or a Z-test is shown, lower- and upper-case letters indicate significance at the 90 and 95 percent levels respectively.

## SURVEYQUESTIONS ANDRESULTS

## Do you plan on making your holiday shoe purchase online for home delivery, or do you plan on going into a local retailer store to buy shoes?

$\square$ Online purchase shipped directly to my home
$\square$ In-store purchase or pick up curbside from a local retailer


- A majority of respondents (57\%) plan to make purchases online shipped directly to them, while $43 \%$ plan to make in-store purchases or pick up curbside from a local retailer.
- Since the 2022 holiday survey, those who plan to shop online decreased from $64 \%$ to $57 \%$, and those who plan to make purchases in-store increased from $36 \%$ to $43 \%$.
- Those between 18 and 29 are most likely to shop online this season at $66 \%$, followed by those between 30 and 39 at $65 \%$, those over 65 at $55 \%$, those between 50 and 64 at $52 \%$, and those between 40 and 49 with $51 \%$.


## BY AGE

| $18-29$ | $66 \%$ |  | $34 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $30-39$ | $65 \%$ |  | $35 \%$ |
| $40-49$ | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |
| $50-64$ | $52 \%$ | $48 \%$ |  |
| $65+$ | $55 \%$ | $45 \%$ |  |

BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| Under $\$ 50 k$ | $53 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 50-75 k$ | $65 \%$ |  |
| $\$ 75-100 k$ | $56 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| $\$ 100 k-150 k$ | $61 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| $\$ 150 k+$ | $55 \%$ | $38 \%$ |

## SURVEYQUESTIONS ANDRESULTS

## Where do you plan on shopping in-store for shoes this holiday season?

Large mass retail stores (like Target, Walmart or Costco)
Shoe Store Chain (like Famous Footwear, DSW, Rack Room, Foot Locker)
Department Store (like Macys, Nordstrom, Kohls)

| $29 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

- Half of respondents plan to shop at shoe store chains this holiday season, while $29 \%$ plan to shop at large mass retail stores, and 20\% plan to shop at department stores.
- Those in the Northeast are most likely to shop at shoe store chains at $60 \%$, compared to $51 \%$ of those in the West, $48 \%$ of those in the South, and $46 \%$ of those in the Midwest.
- Since last year's survey, there has been a 7-point decrease in retail stores, a 4-point increase in shoe store chains, and a 1-point increase in those who plan to shop at department stores.

BY REGION


## BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME



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## SURVEYQUESTIONS ANDRESULTS

## Where do you plan on shopping for shoes online this holiday season?

$\square$ A retailer's website like Nordstrom, Footlocker, or Target


The shoe brand's own website like Nike.com, Vans.com, or SteveMadden.com
AmazonZappos or other shoe-specific sites
Somewhere else
$20 \% \quad 37 \% \quad 6 \% \quad 8 \%$

- Overall, $37 \%$ plan to shop for shoes online at Amazon, $29 \%$ plan to shop at the brand's own website, $20 \%$ plan to shop on a retailers website, $8 \%$ plan to shop somewhere else, and $6 \%$ plan to shop at Zappos, or another shoespecific site.
- Since 2022, the share of individuals planning on shopping for shoes at Amazon has decreased from $41 \%$ to $37 \%$, those on the shoe brand's own website has decreased from $31 \%$ to $29 \%$, while those shopping on the retailers website has increased from $19 \%$ to $20 \%$, Zappos increased from $5 \%$ to $6 \%$, and those shopping somewhere else doubled from 4\% to 8\%.
- Those over 65 are most likely to shop for shoes online at Amazon at $60 \%$, compared to $38 \%$ of those aged between 18 and $39,33 \%$ of those between 50 and 64 , and $18 \%$ of those between 40 and 49 .



## SURVEYQUESTIONS ANDRESULTS

## Is your budget and/or inflation changing where you are shopping for shoes?

No, l'm still shopping at the same retailers but being more selective

- Yes, I'm shopping more at places like discount retailers to find better deals


## 57\%

## 43\%

- Overall, $56 \%$ say their budget and/or inflation is changing where they shop for shoes, while $44 \%$ say it is not changing where they shop.
- $60 \%$ of those with household incomes under $\$ 50,000$ per year say budget and/or inflation is changing they way they are shopping for shoes, compared to $51 \%$ of those with household incomes between $\$ 50-75 \mathrm{k}, 62 \%$ of those with household incomes between \$75-100k, $43 \%$ of those with household incomes of \$100-150k, and $39 \%$ of those with household incomes over \$150k.
- $55 \%$ of those whose highest level of education is a high school degree or less say they are still shopping at the same retailers but being more selective, compared to a majority of all other education groups who say they are changing where they shop for shoes.
- The share of individuals who are planning to change where they shop is similar to last year's survey, where $43 \%$ plan to shop at the same places, and $57 \%$ who plan to shop at different places to find better deals.

BY EDUCATION

| Less than high school | $55 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| High school | $42 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Some college | $48 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| College degree | $46 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Graduate degree+ | $33 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
|  |  |  |

BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| Under $\$ 50 k$ | $40 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 50-75 k$ | $48 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| $\$ 75-100 k$ | $38 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| $\$ 100 k-150 k$ | $57 \%$ |  |
| $\$ 150 k+$ | $61 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

## SURVEY QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

How do you plan to pay for your shoes?


- Overall, $60 \%$ of shoe shoppers plan to pay with cash or debit card for shoes this season. $33 \%$ plan to pay with credit card, and $7 \%$ plan to use a "buy now, pay later" option to spread payments out.
- How individuals pay for shoes varies by household income: 75\% of those with household incomes less than $\$ 50 \mathrm{k}$ plan to pay with cash or card, and $52 \%$ of those with household incomes between $\$ 50$ and 75 k and $50 \%$ of those with $\$ 75-100 \mathrm{k}$ plan to do the same. A majority of those with household incomes between $\$ 100-150 \mathrm{k}$ (58\%) and over \$150k (53\%) instead plan to pay with credit card.


## BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME



## SURVEYQUESTIONS ANDRESULTS

## What type of shoes are you most likely to purchase this holiday season?



Casual shoes
Athletic shoes
Fashion/Dress shoes or boots
Work shoes/boots


- $41 \%$ of respondents plan to purchase athletic shoes this holiday season, $39 \%$ plan to purchase casual shoes, $16 \%$ plan to purchase fashion/dress shoes or boots, and $3 \%$ plan to purchase work boots.
- Since last year, the share of individuals purchasing athletic shoes has decreased from $42 \%$ to $41 \%$, casual shoes ha increased from $32 \%$ to $39 \%$, and fashion and dress shoes has decreased from $26 \%$ to $16 \%$.

BY GENDER


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## SURVEYQUESTIONSANDRESULTS

Retailers have started their holiday marketing. When do you expect to make your holiday footwear purchases?
I'm looking to buy before Thanksgiving
I'm looking to buy Black Friday through Cyber Monday
I'm looking to buy sometime in December


- A majority of shoppers (53\%) plan to make their holiday footwear purchases between Black Friday and Cyber Monday, $31 \%$ plan to buy before Thanksgiving, and $15 \%$ are looking to buy sometime in December.
- Asians are most likely to plan to make purchases for footwear between Black Friday and Cyber Monday at 74\%, compared to $58 \%$ of Hispanics, $53 \%$ of Blacks, and $51 \%$ of Whites.


2023 Holiday Shoe Sales Survey

## What is the total amount of money you plan on spending on all footwear this holiday season?



- A plurality of respondents (45\%) plan to spend between $\$ 100$ and $\$ 250$ this season, while $40 \%$ plan to spend less than $\$ 100,12 \%$ plan to spend between $\$ 250$ and $\$ 500$, and $3 \%$ plan to spend more than $\$ 500$.
- Since the 2022 survey, those who plan to spend less than $\$ 100$ increased from $30 \%$ to $40 \%$, those who plan to spend between $\$ 100$ and $\$ 250$ increased from $41 \%$ to $45 \%$, those who plan to spend between $\$ 250$ and $\$ 500$ decreased from $23 \%$ to $12 \%$, and those who plan to spend more than $\$ 500$ dropped form $7 \%$ to $3 \%$.


## Is this more or less money than you spent on shoes compared to last year's holiday season?



- A plurality of respondents (47\%) plan to spend about the same amount as they did last year on shoes, while $28 \%$ plan to spend more, and $26 \%$ plan to spend less.
- Since 2022, respondents who plan to spend the same increased from $34 \%$ to $47 \%$, those who plan to spend less decreased from $33 \%$ to $26 \%$, and those who plan to spend more decreased from $34 \%$ to $28 \%$.


Age


Highest Level of Educational Attainment


## Household Income Level




## Region



